

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Question Paper consists of Two parts (Part-A and Part-B) PART-A

Answer all the questions in Part-A (5X2=10M)_	

Q.No.		Questions	Marks	CO	KL
1.	a)	Differentiate between non-erodible canals and erodible canals	[2M]	1	2
	b)	Explain the purpose of canal outlet and canal fall	[2M]	2	2
	c)	Explain Khosla's theory of independent variable	[2M]	3	2
	d)	Differentiate clearly between 'flood control reservoir' and 'multipurpose reservoir'?	[2M]	4	2
	e)	Write two functions of horizontal filter of earthen dams	[2M]	5	1

PART-B Answer One Question from each UNIT (5X10=50M)

Q.1	No.	Questions	Marks	CO	KL
UNIT-I					
2.	a)	What do you understand by balancing depth? Derive an expression for the same	[5M]	1	4
	b)	Why is Lacey's conception superior to that of Kennedy's?	[5M]	1	3
		OR			
3.		Explain the causes and effects of flooding suggest corrective measures to avoid flooding situation	[10M]	1	3
		UNIT-II4			
4.		Describe with the help of neat sketches various types of cross-drainage works	[10M]	2	3
		OR			
5.		What are various types of canal falls explain each one in detail along with neat sketches?	[10M]	2	3
		UNIT-III			
6.		Figure shows the section of a hydraulic structure founded on sand. Calculate the average hydraulic gradient. Also, find the uplift pressures at point 6 and 16 m from the u/s end of the floor and find the thickness of the floor at those points. HGL 4 m 8 m 16 m 10 m 10 m	[10M]	3	5

OR					
7.		Draw a diversion head work and label its components and explain about the silt regulation works	[10M]	3	3
		LINIT-IV			
8.	a)	Explain the following with neat sketches	[5M]	4	3
		i).Surcharge storage ii).Valley storage iii). Safe yield iv) Secondary Yield			
	b)	Describe in brief various investigations required for reservoir planning	[5M]	4	3
		OR			
9.		The following particulars refer to a concrete dam:		4	5
		RL of top of dam $= 250.00$			
		Free board $= 3.0 \text{ m}$			
		U/s face is vertical			
		D/s face is sloping at 0.7:1 from RL 240.00	51.03.63		
		RL of base of the dam $= 210.00$	[I0M]		
		Determine the stability of the dam and the stresses induced when			
		the reservoir is full. Take the unit weight of concrete as 24 kN/m3, $\mu =$			
		0.70, safe compressive stress = 2 MPa, safe bearing capacity = 1.5 MPa.			
		Consider only self weight, water pressure and full uplift pressure.			
	UNIT-V				
10.		Discuss various causes of failure of earth dams with neat sketches	[10M]	5	3
		OR			
11.	a)	Enumerate the different types of spillways and draw neat sketches showing	[6M]	5	3
		each type.			
	b)	Estimate the discharge over an ogee spillway with coefficient of discharge	[4M]	5	4
		is 2.2 and head is 4.2m. The effective length of spillway is 120.m. The weir			
		crest is 8m above the bottom of approach and consider velocity of			
		approach.			
